**The Traditional Schools of Philosophy**

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|  | Idealism | Realism | Pragmatism | Existentialism |
| Metaphysics |  |  |  |  |
| Epistemology |  |  |  |  |
| Axiology |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Implications |  |  |  |  |
| Philosopher | **Plato** | **Aristotle** | **Dewey** | **Sartre** |

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|  | Perennialism | Essentialism | Progressivism | Social Reconstructionism |
| Traditional Philosophy |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Goals |  |  |  |  |
| Curriculum |  |  |  |  |
| Role of the Teacher |  |  |  |  |
| Teaching Methods |  |  |  |  |
| Learning Environment |  |  |  |  |
| Assessment |  |  |  |  |